

L' Italia romana
Età repubblicana

Laprof diArte

IMPARA L'ARTE

INFLUENZE E STILI: UN'ARTE PLURALE

TECNICHE COSTRUTTIVE

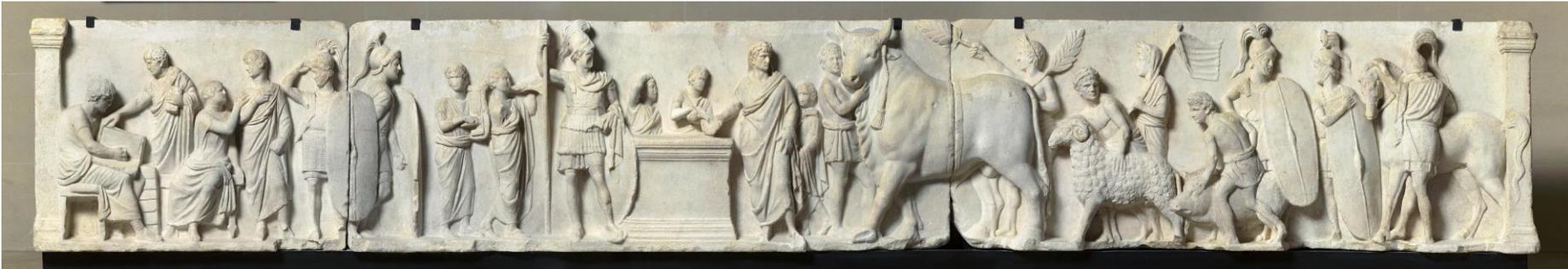
SPAZI PUBBLICI E SPAZI PRIVATI



Romani – Età repubblicana



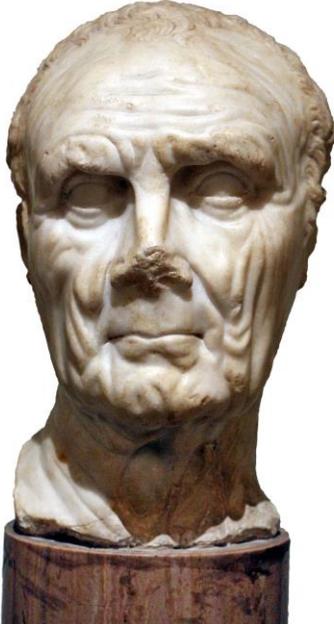
Arte celebrativa



Romani – Età repubblicana



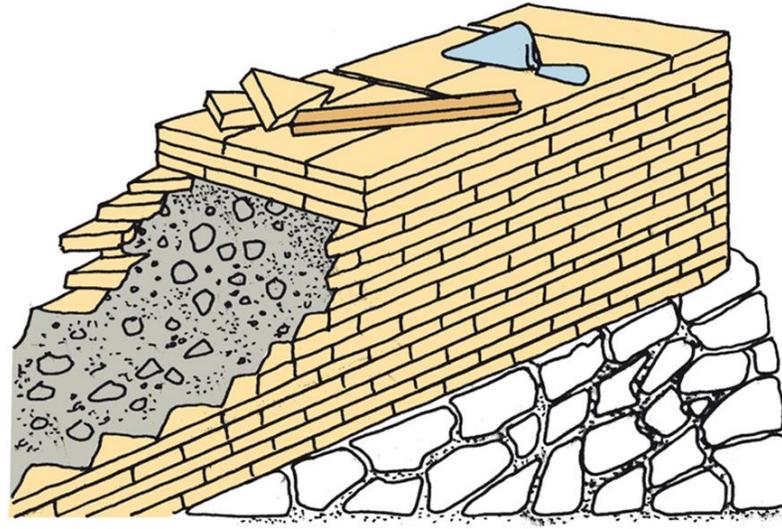
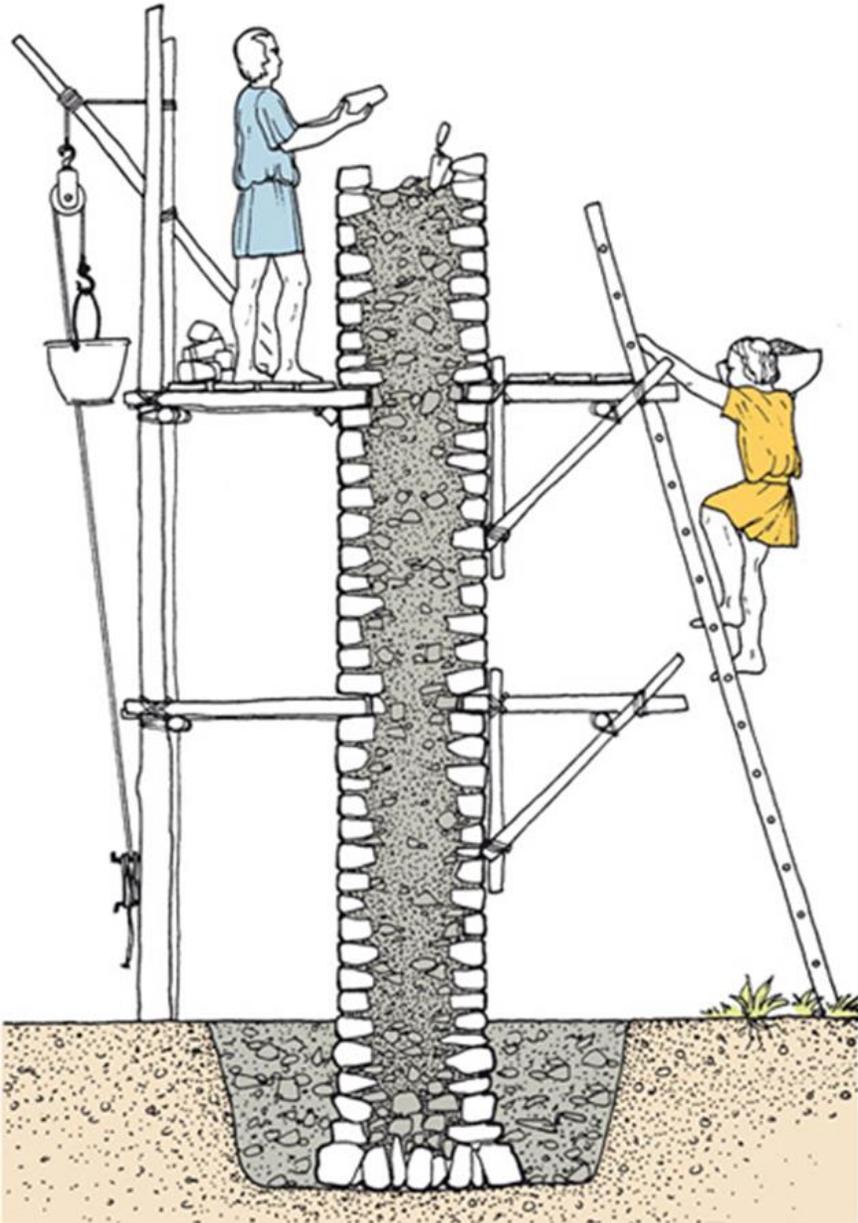
Ritratto



Romani – Età repubblicana



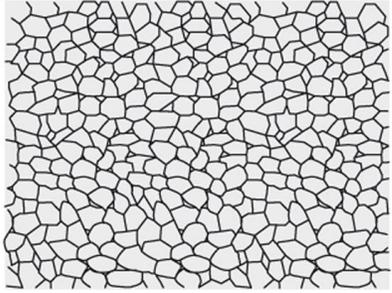
Tecniche costruttive



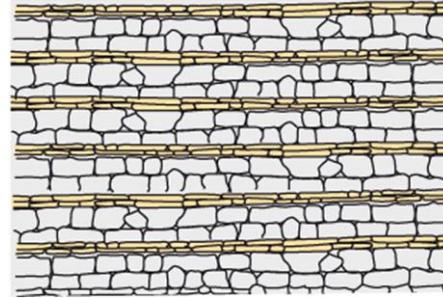
Romani – Età repubblicana



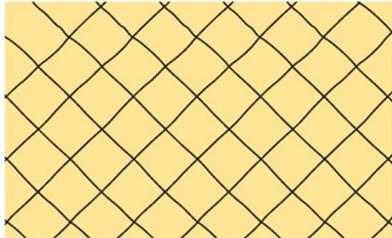
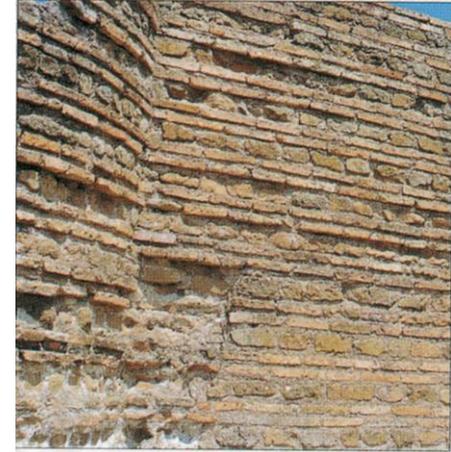
Tecniche costruttive



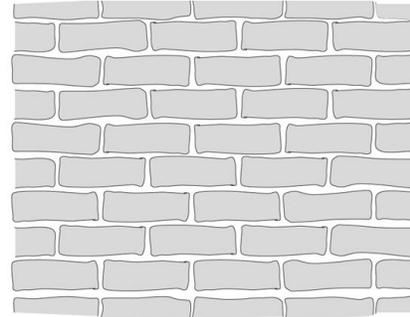
Opus incertum



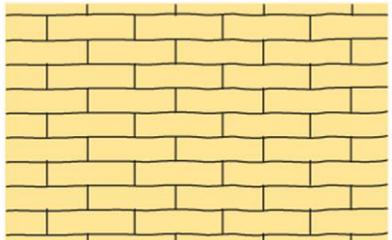
Opus mixtum



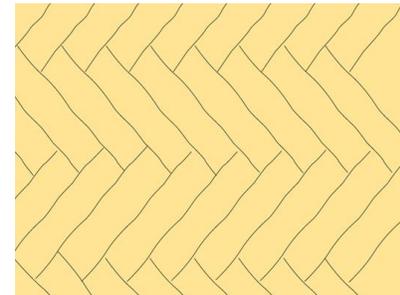
Opus reticulatum



Opus vittatum

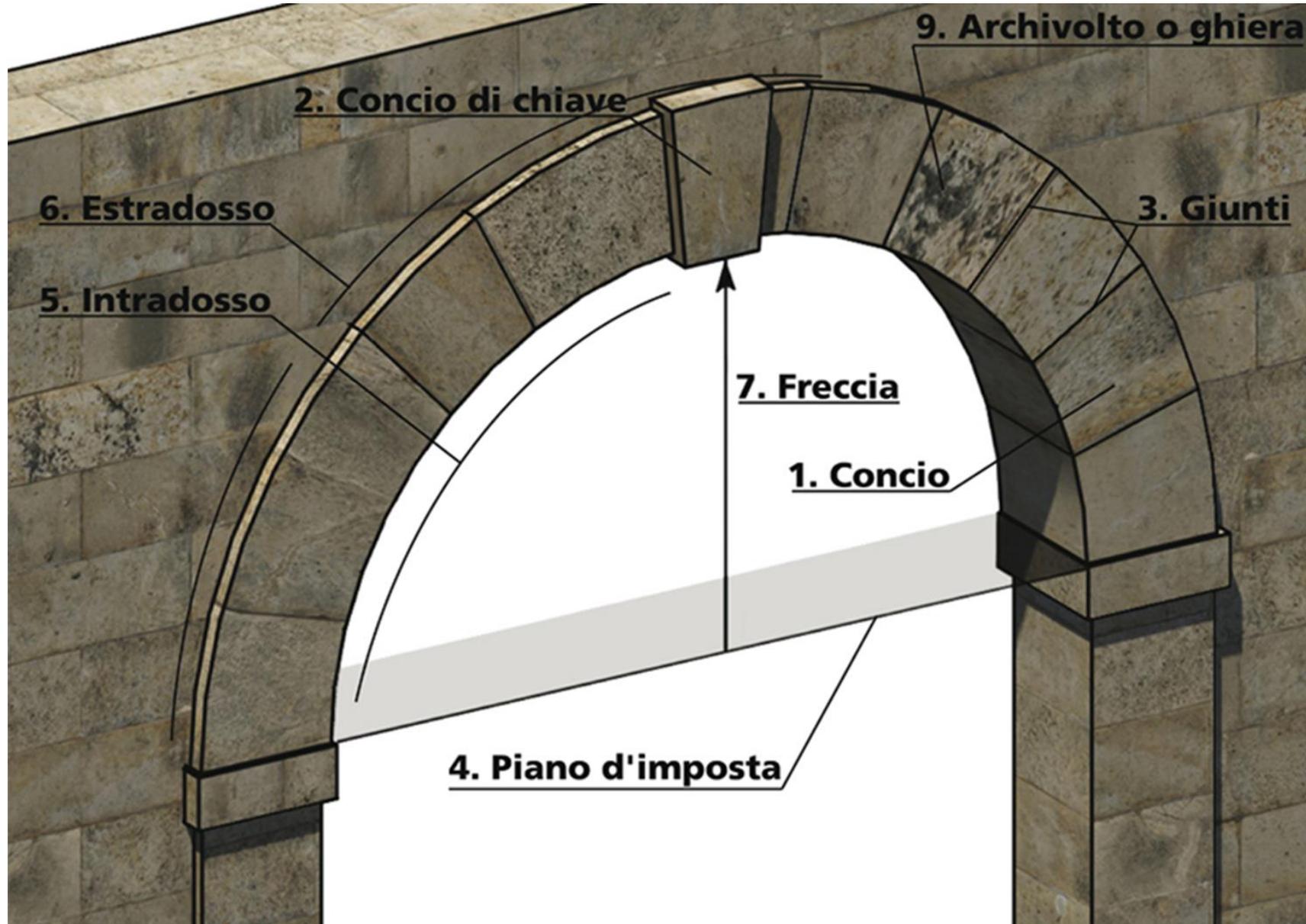


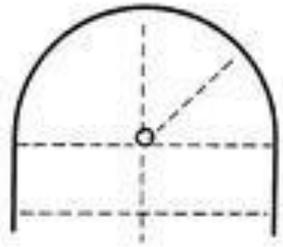
Opus testaceum



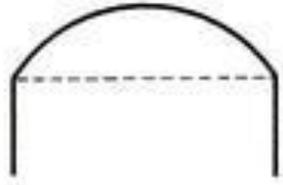
Opus spicatum



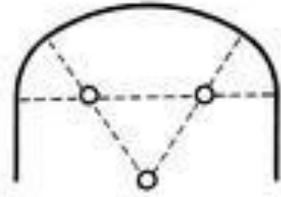




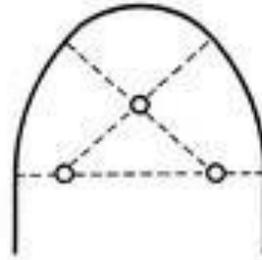
A tutto sesto



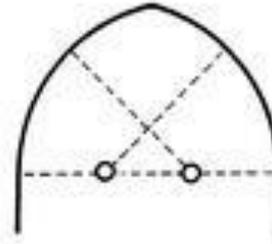
Circolare



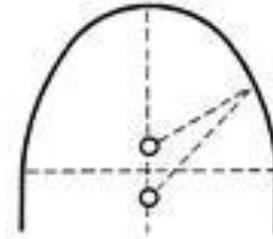
Policentrico ribassato



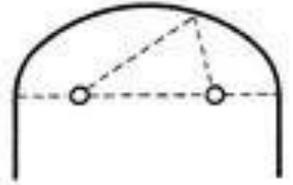
Policentrico rialzato



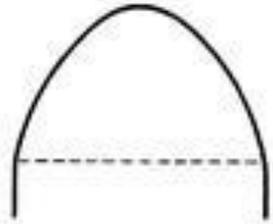
A sesto acuto



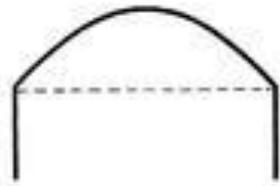
Ellittico



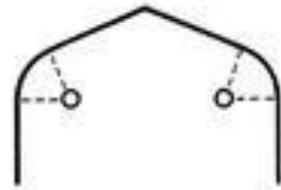
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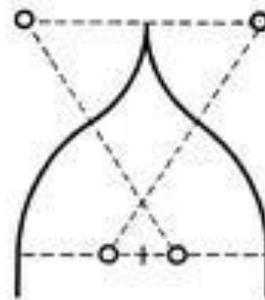
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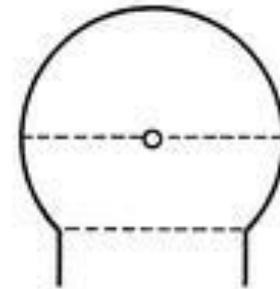
Parabolico



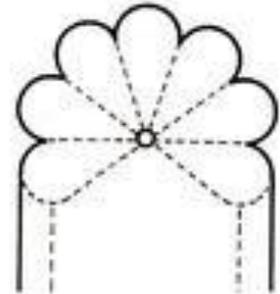
Tudor



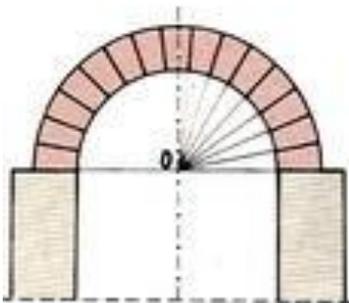
Fiammeggiante o inflesso



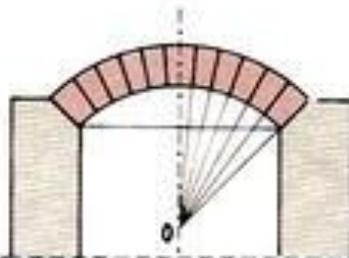
A ferro di cavallo



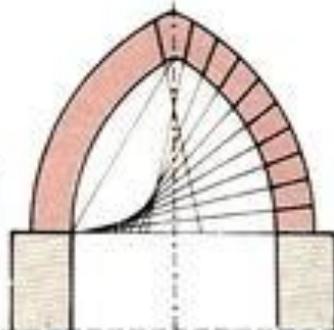
Lobato



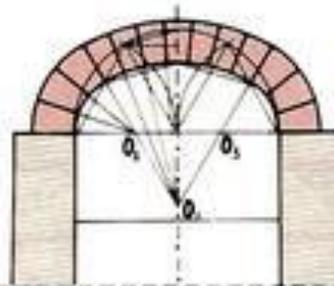
A tutto sesto



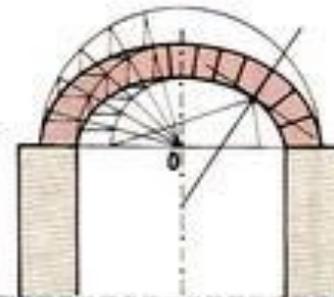
A sesto ribassato



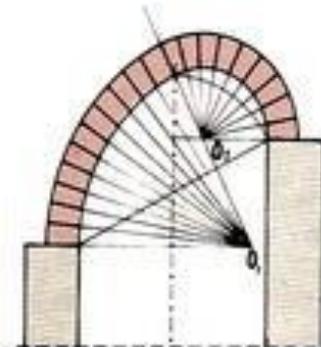
A sesto acuto



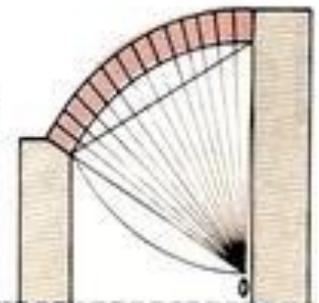
Ribassato policentrico



Ellittico



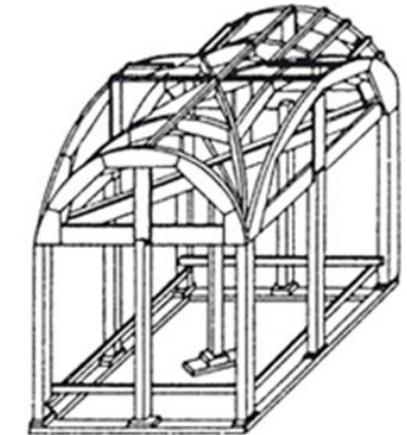
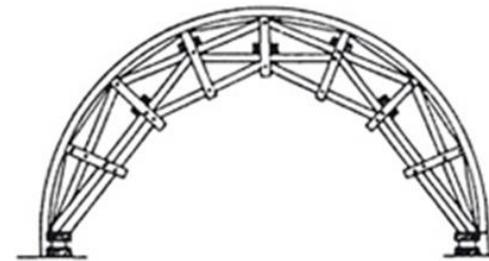
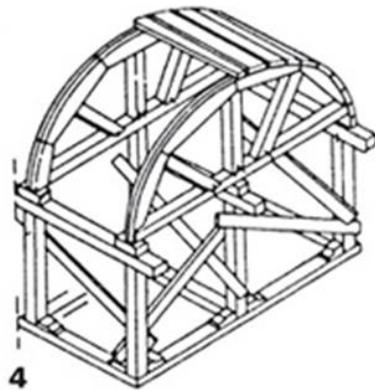
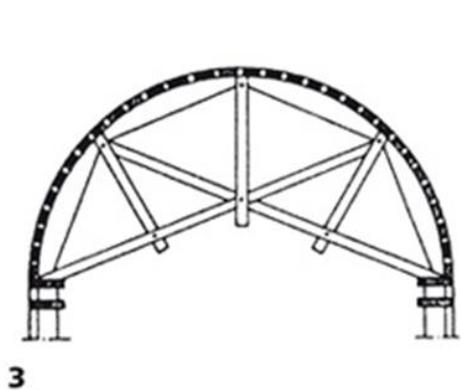
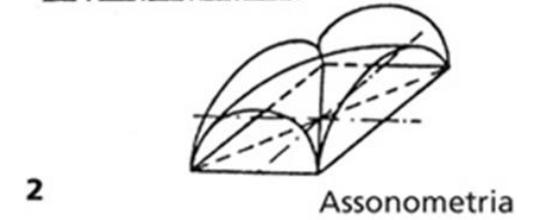
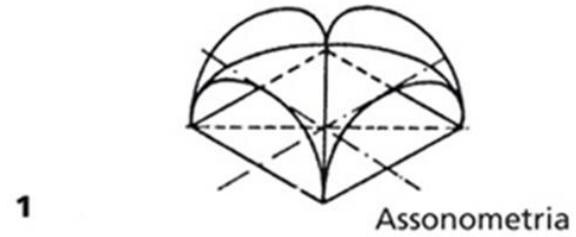
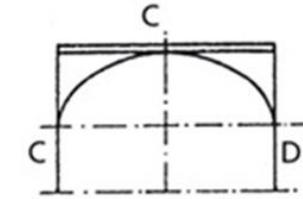
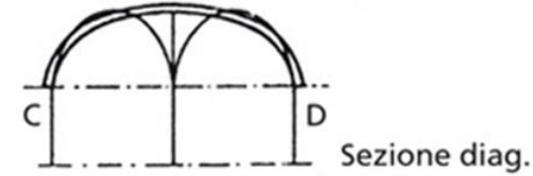
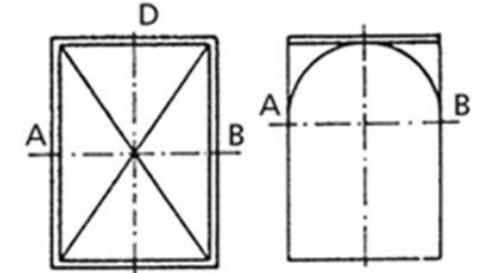
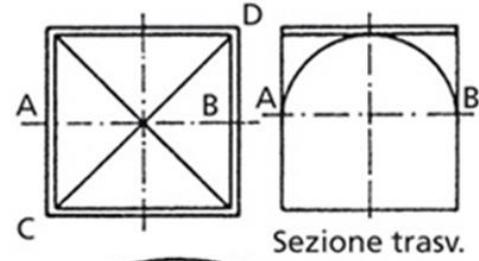
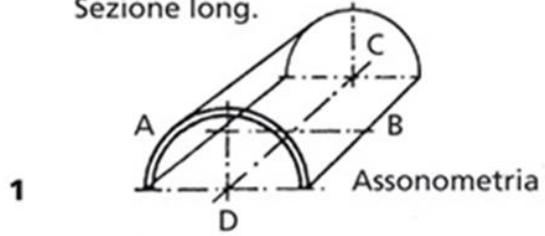
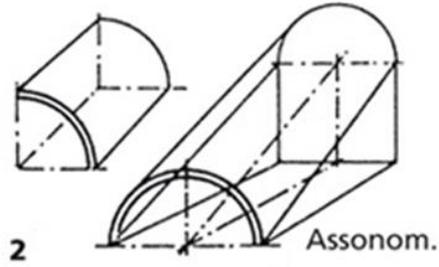
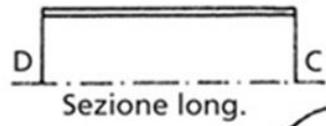
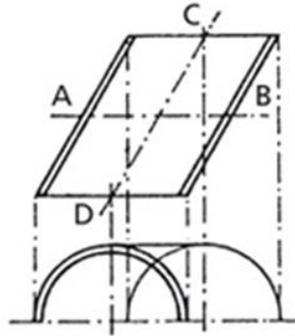
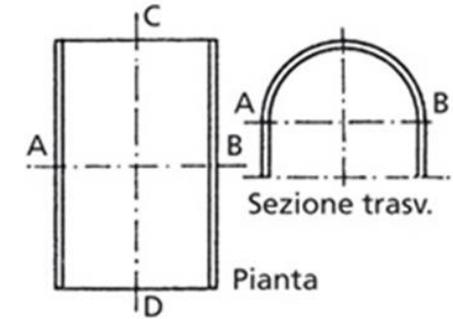
Rampante a due centri



Rampante monocentrico

Romani – Età repubblicana

Tecniche costruttive – Archi e volte

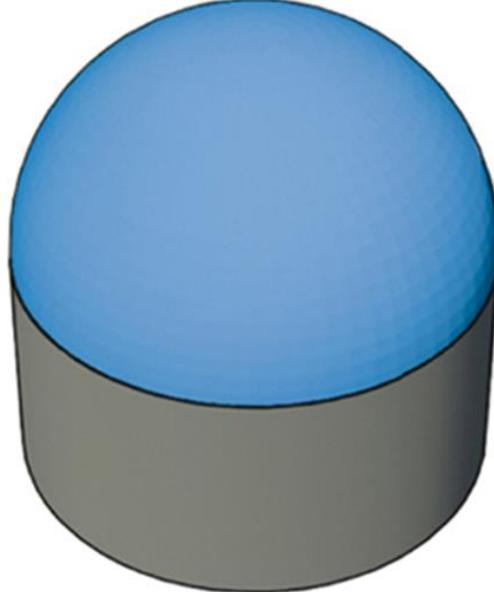
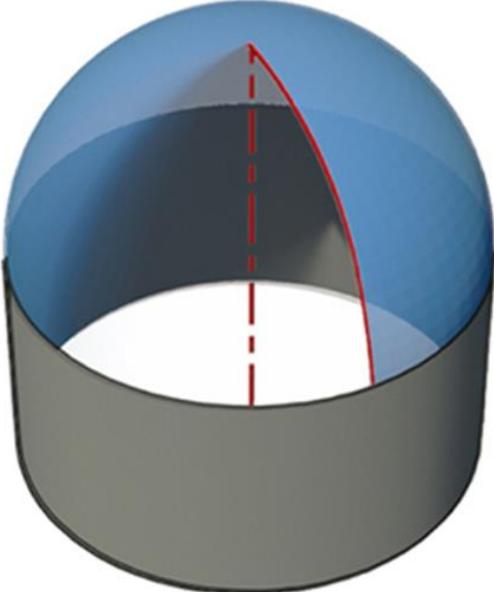
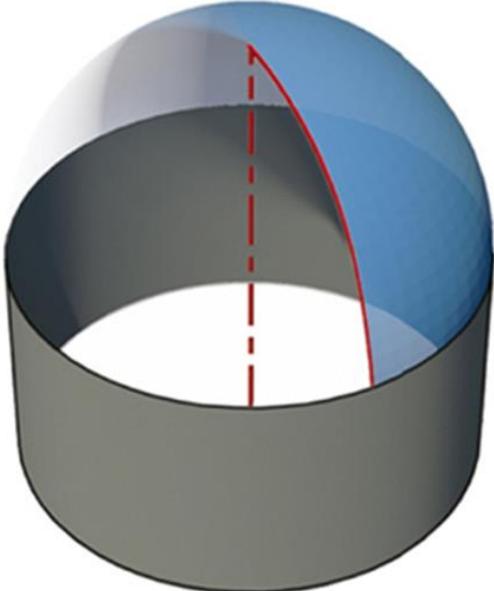
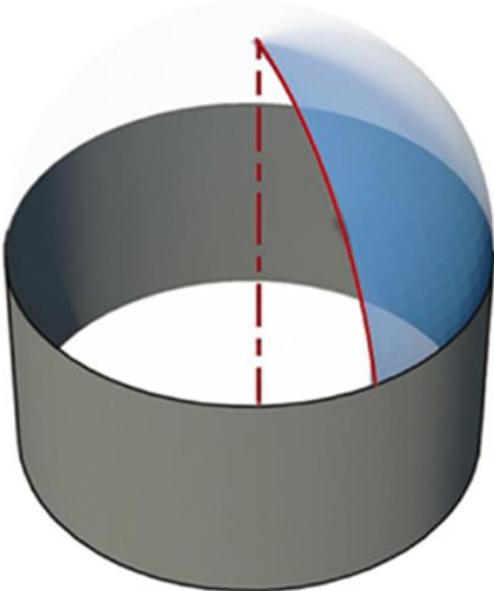


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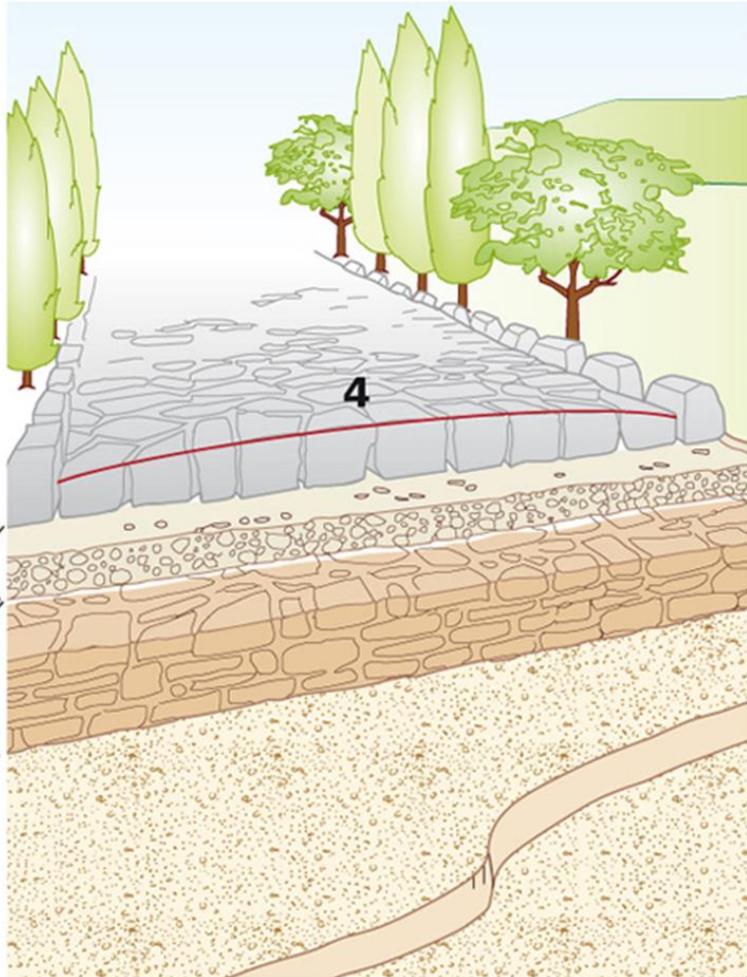


Romani – Età repubblicana

Rete stradale



Rete stradale



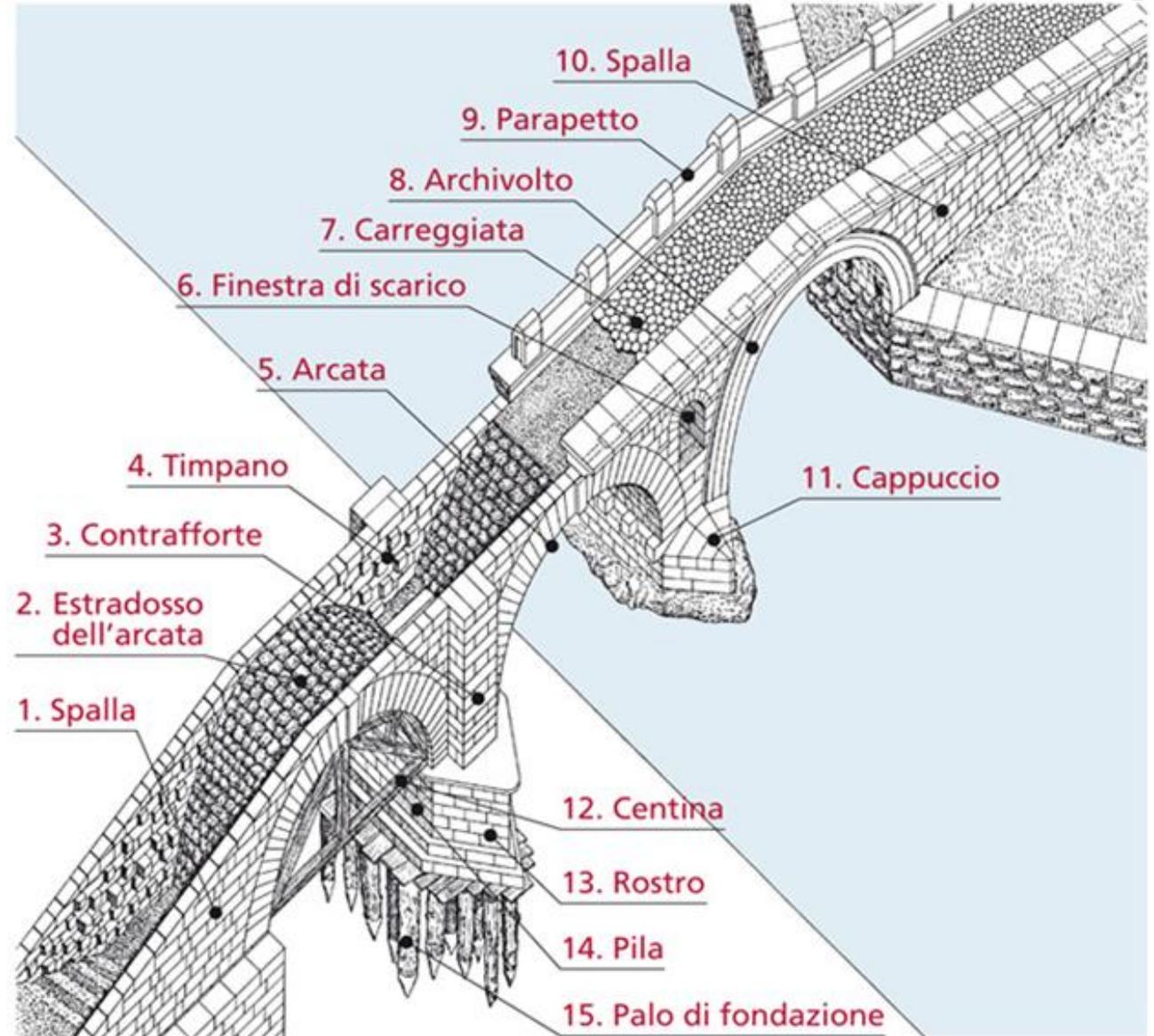
[Visita virtuale – Appia antica](#)



Romani – Età repubblicana



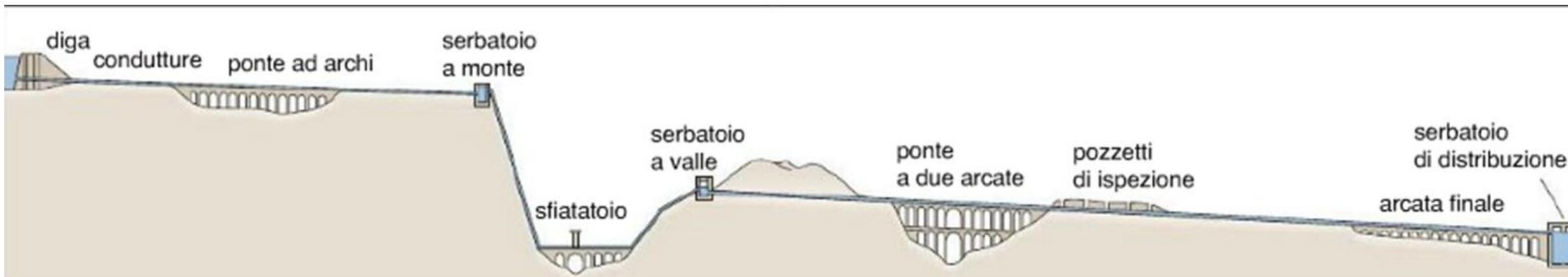
Ponti



Acquedotti

Con sequenze chilometriche di archi sono stati realizzati **acquedotti** in grado di portare l'acqua da distanze enormi (e molti sono ancora in funzione come quello di Segovia).

Sempre con archi e volte sono state realizzate immense **cisterne sotterranee** per la conservazione dell'acqua convogliata dagli acquedotti.



Romani – Età repubblicana



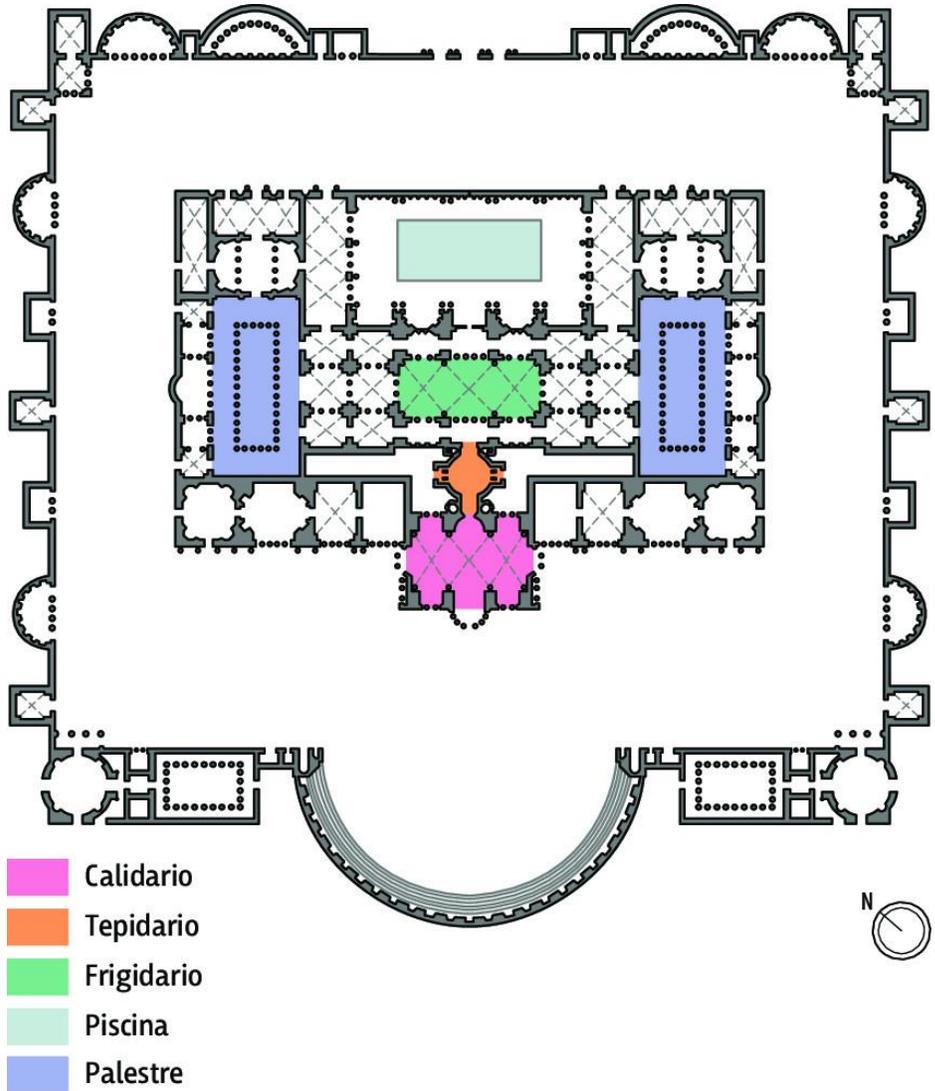
Acquedotti



Romani – Età repubblicana



Terme

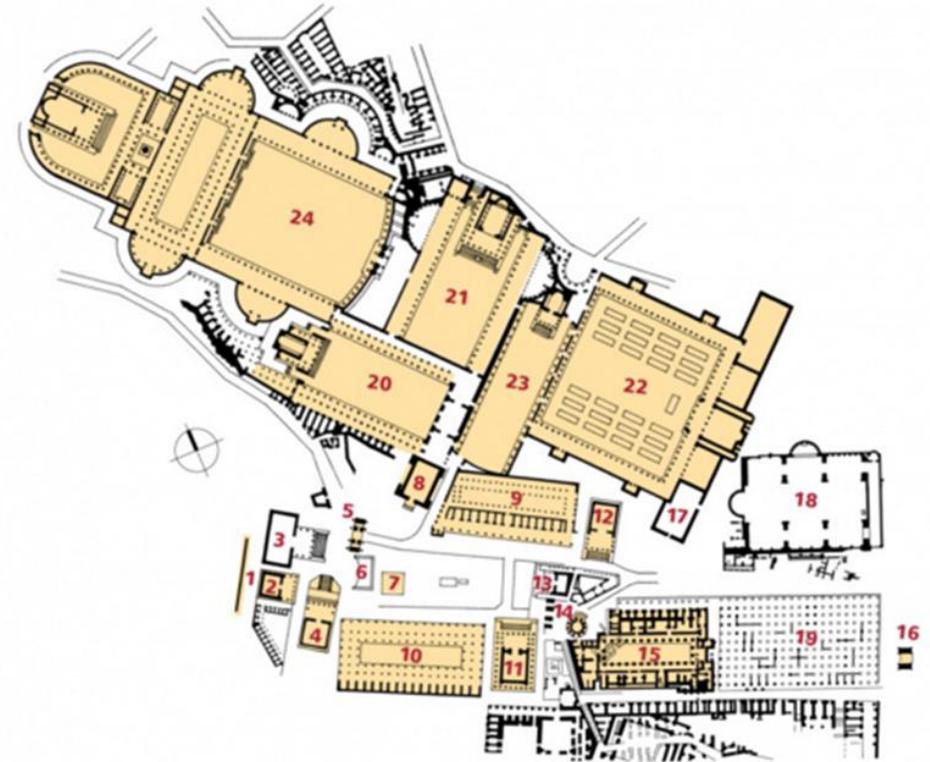




Con l'arco e la volta sono state create infrastrutture molto innovative come le **fognature** (è celebre la **Cloaca maxima** di Roma).

Romani – Età repubblicana

Spazi pubblici - Fori



Pianta del Foro Romano e dei Fori Imperiali a Roma.

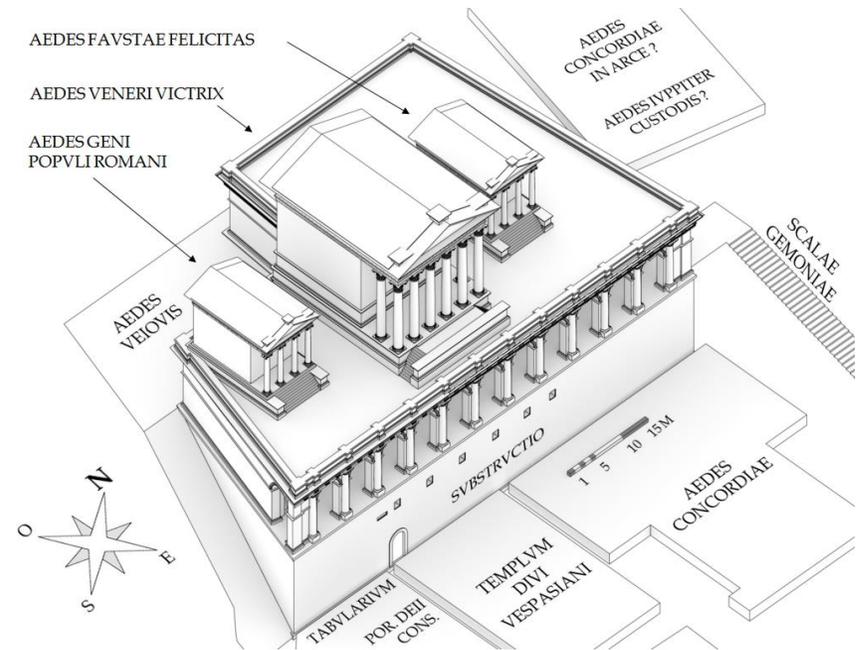
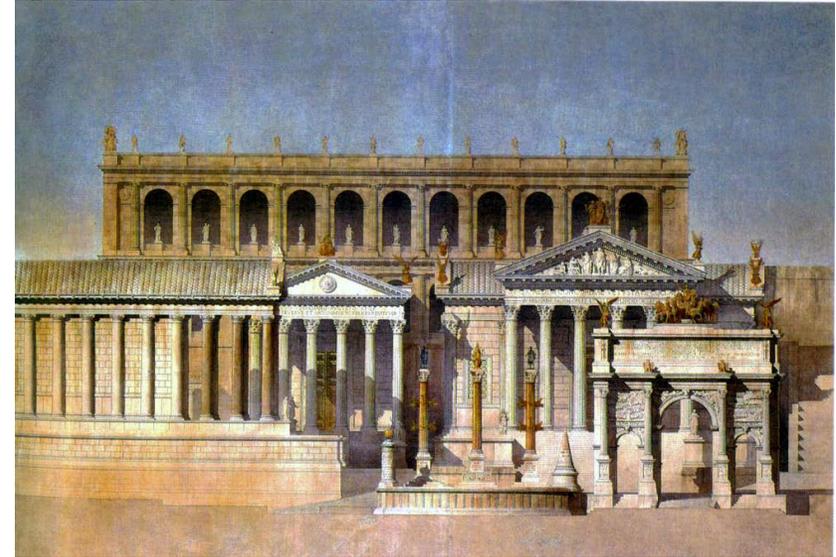
1. *Tabularium*
2. Tempio di Vespasiano e Tito
3. Tempio della Concordia
4. Tempio di Saturno
5. Arco di Settimio Severo
6. Rostrì imperiali
7. Colonna di Foca

8. Curia
9. Basilica Fulvia-Emilia
10. Basilica Giulia
11. Tempio di Castore e Polluce
12. Tempio di Antonino e Faustina
13. Tempio del divo Giulio
14. Tempio di Vesta
15. Casa delle Vestali
16. Arco di Tito

17. Tempio di Romolo
18. Basilica di Massenzio
19. *Hòrrea* (magazzini) di Vespasiano
20. Foro di Cesare
21. Foro di Augusto
22. Foro di Vespasiano o della Pace
23. Foro di Nerva o Transitorio
24. Foro e mercati di Traiano

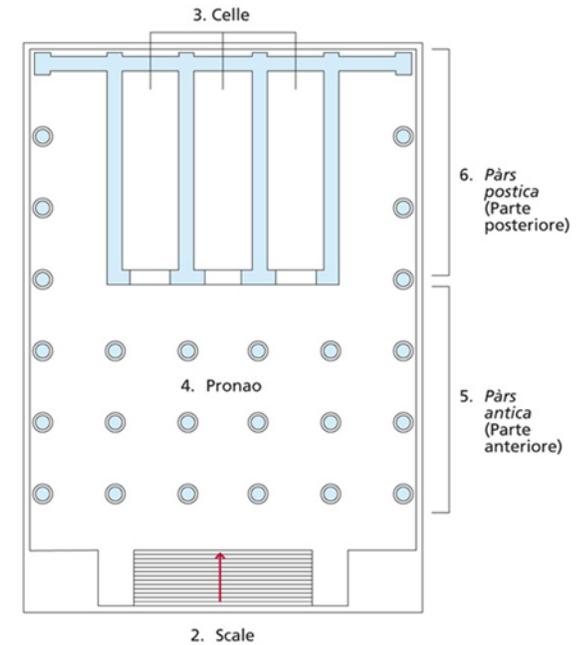
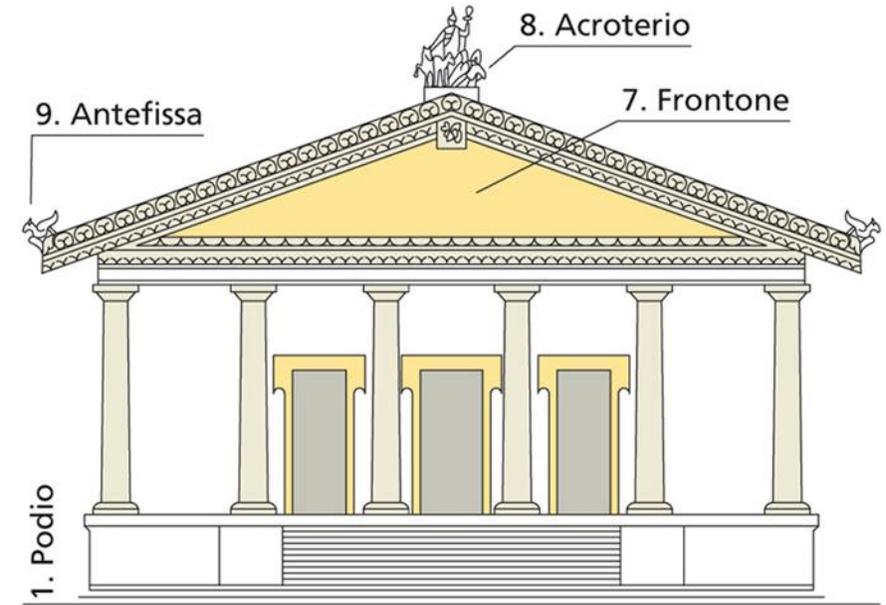
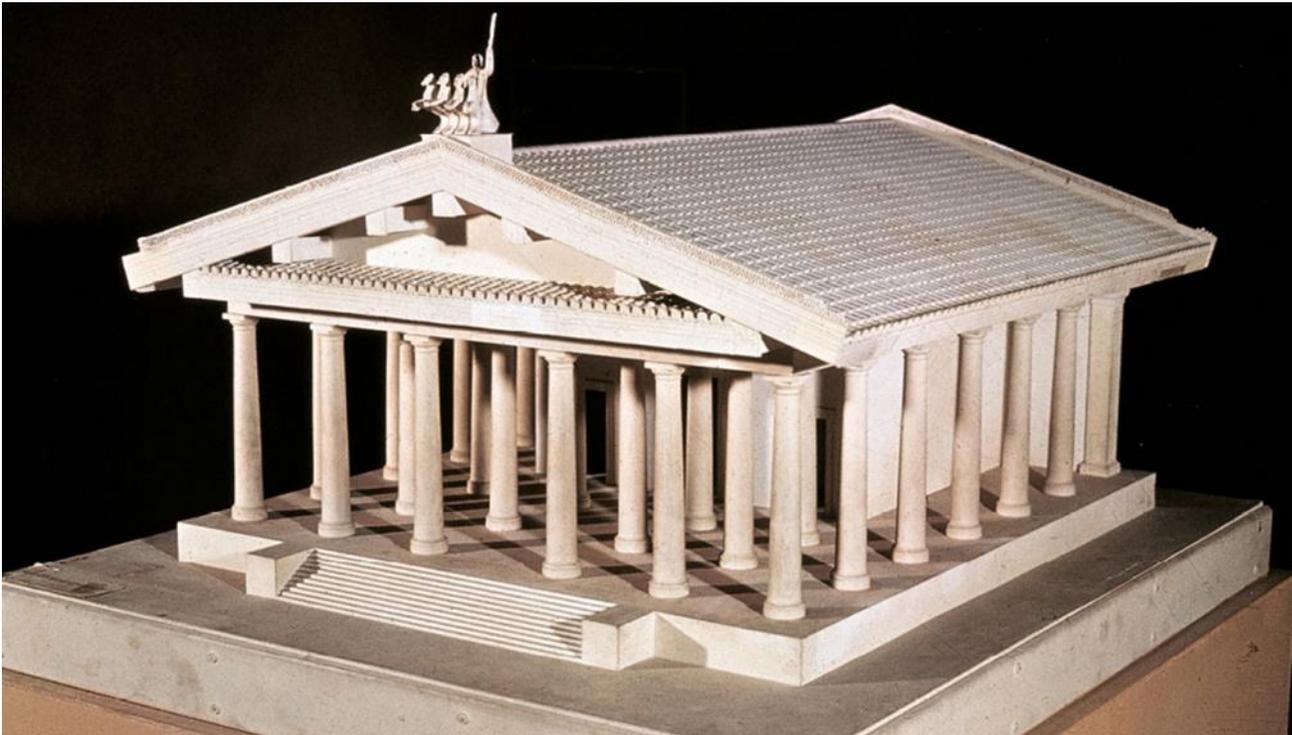
Romani – Età repubblicana

Spazi pubblici - Tabularium



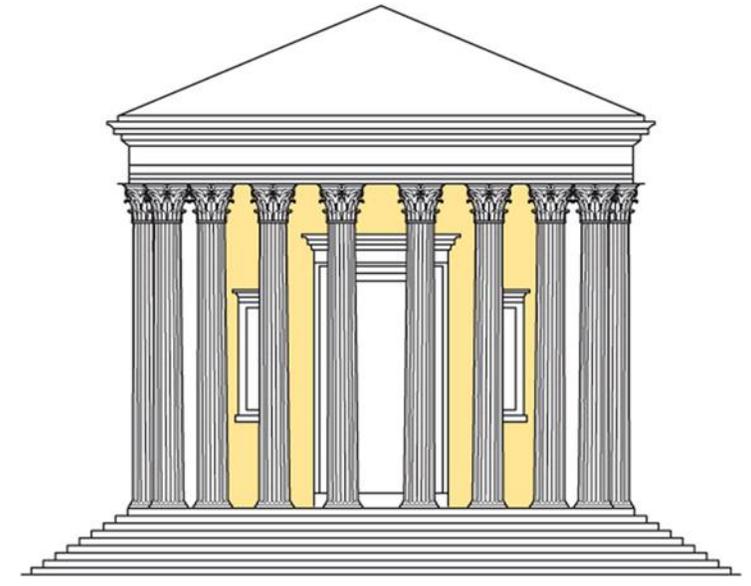
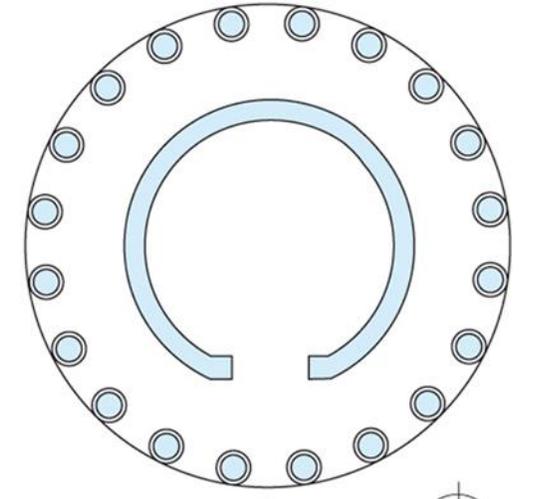
Romani – Età repubblicana

Spazi pubblici - Templi



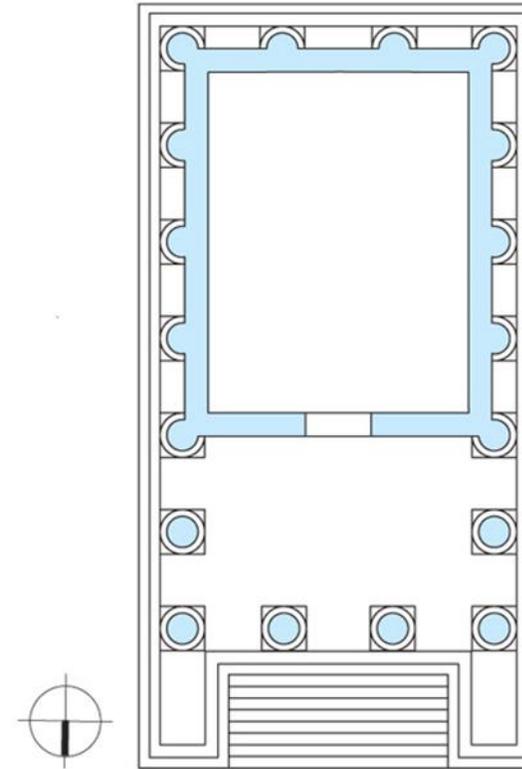
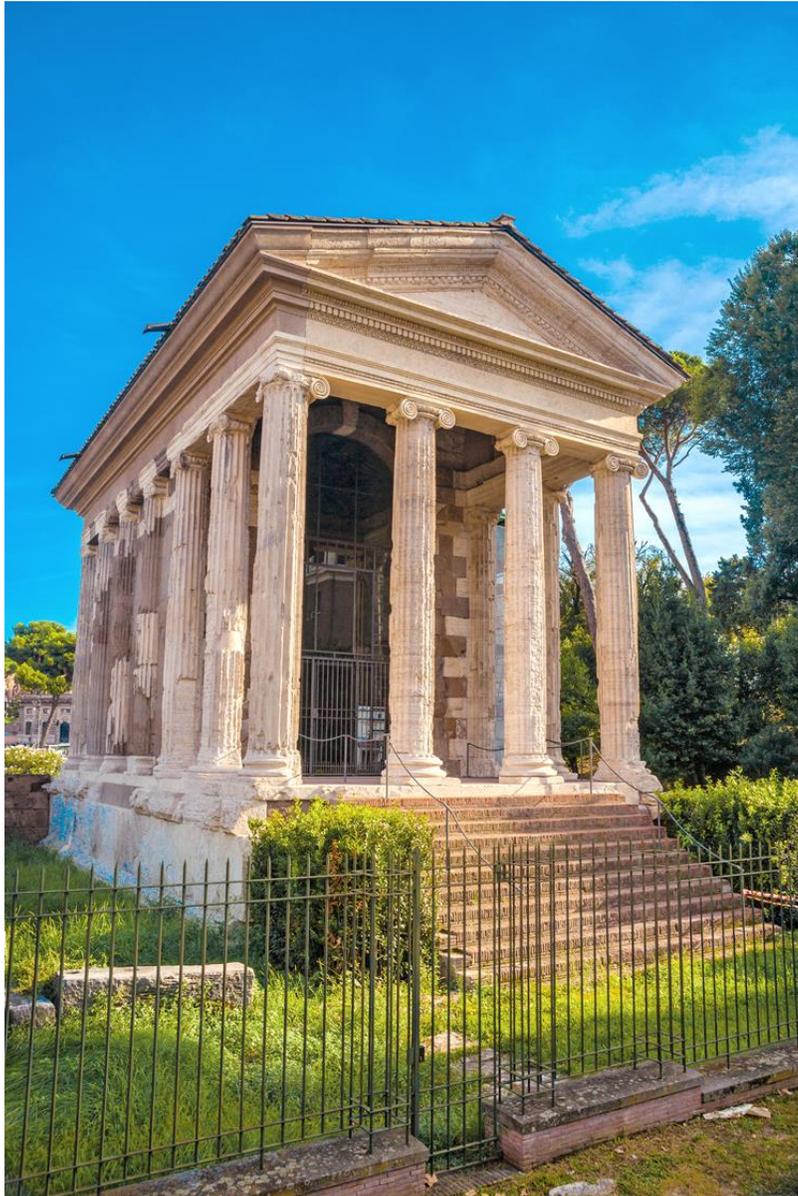
Romani – Età repubblicana

Spazi pubblici - Templi



Romani – Età repubblicana

Spazi pubblici - Templi

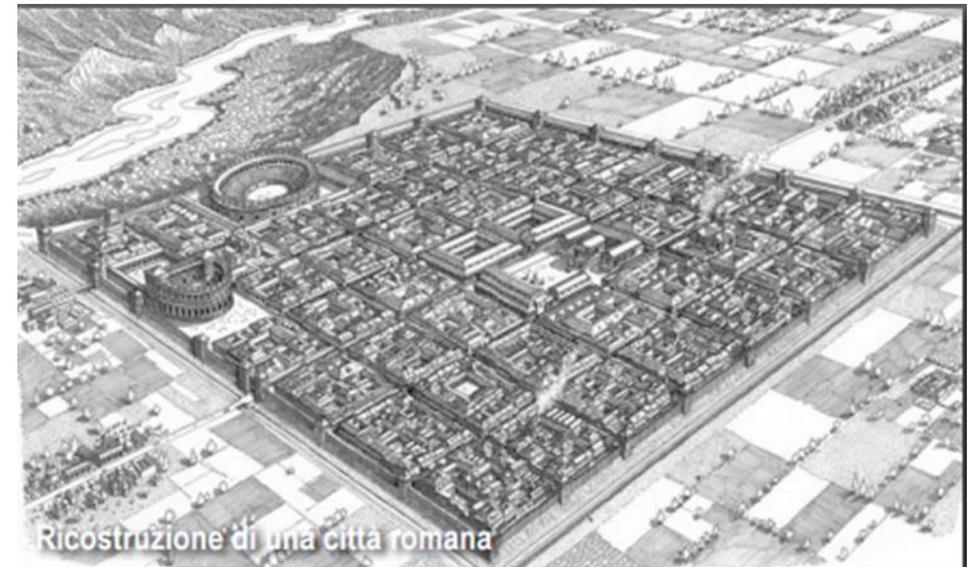
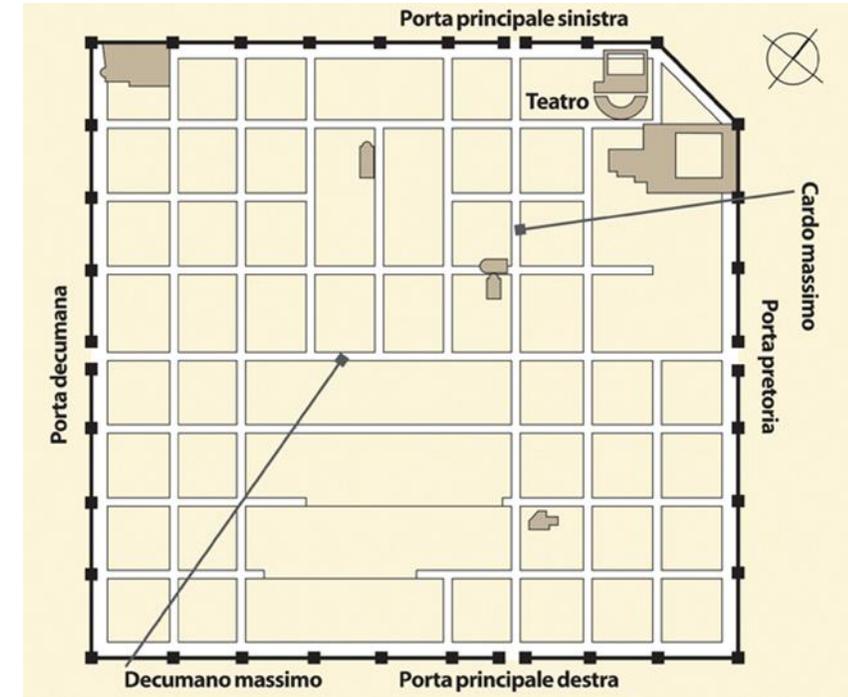


Romani – Età repubblicana

Le città nuove



8.14 Veduta aerea di Pavia. In evidenza è l'assetto della maglia ortogonale romana.



Romani – Età repubblicana

Spazi urbani – La basilica

Roma, Foro Romano. Basilica Fulvia-Emilia, 179 a.C., ricostruita nel 14 a.C. e nel 22 d.C.



Roma, Foro Romano. Basilica Giulia, 54 a.C.-12 a.C., restaurata nel 283 d.C.

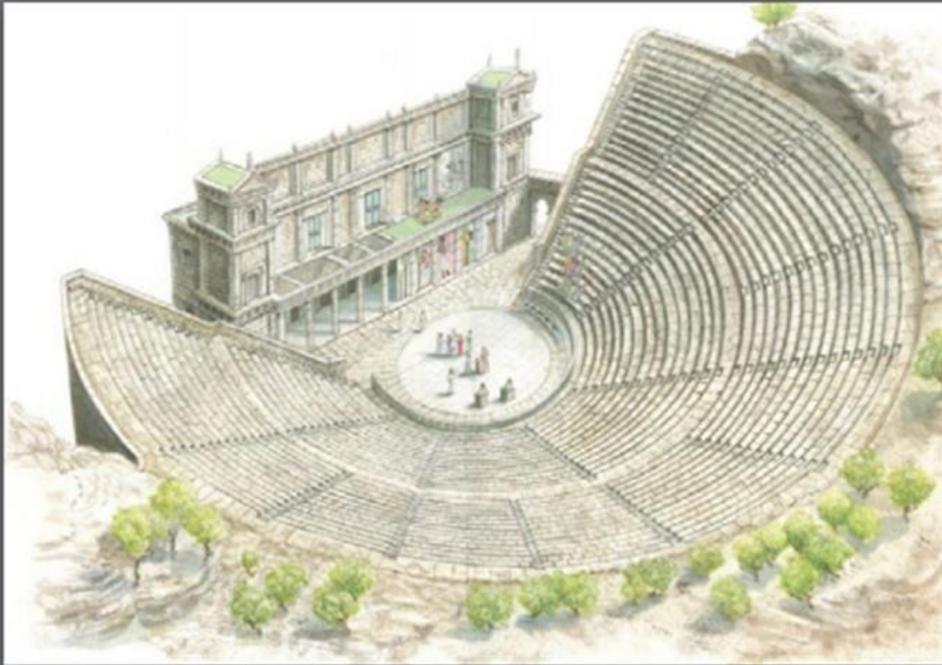


Fin dall'età repubblicana sorgono le prime **basiliche civili**, edifici a **pianta rettangolare** da cui deriveranno le basiliche paleocristiane dove si **amministrava la giustizia** e si **trattavano gli affari**. Generalmente lo spazio è suddiviso da colonnati in tre "navate" longitudinali e su uno dei lati maggiori era presente spesso un'**abside** semicircolare dove era collocato lo scranno del giudice.

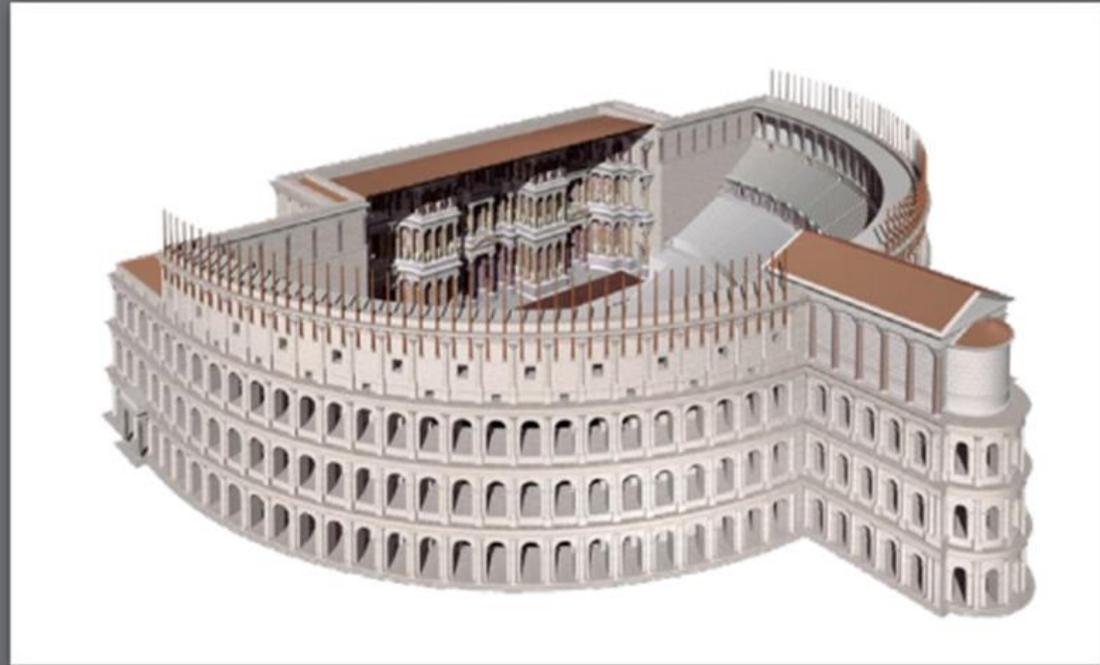
Le maggiori basiliche romane di questo periodo sono quella **Emilia** e quella **Giulia** realizzate nel foro Repubblicano.

Mentre i Greci addossavano a degli “imbuto” naturali la cavea del loro teatro, i Romani, grazie all’uso dell’**arco disposto in sequenza**, potevano realizzare anche teatri completamente **emersi** dal terreno, quindi anche in pianura.

La struttura interna non cambia molto ma si aggiunge una **scaena frons grandiosa** e scenografica. L’esterno ha un **andamento curvo** ad arcate sovrapposte e ben ritmate.



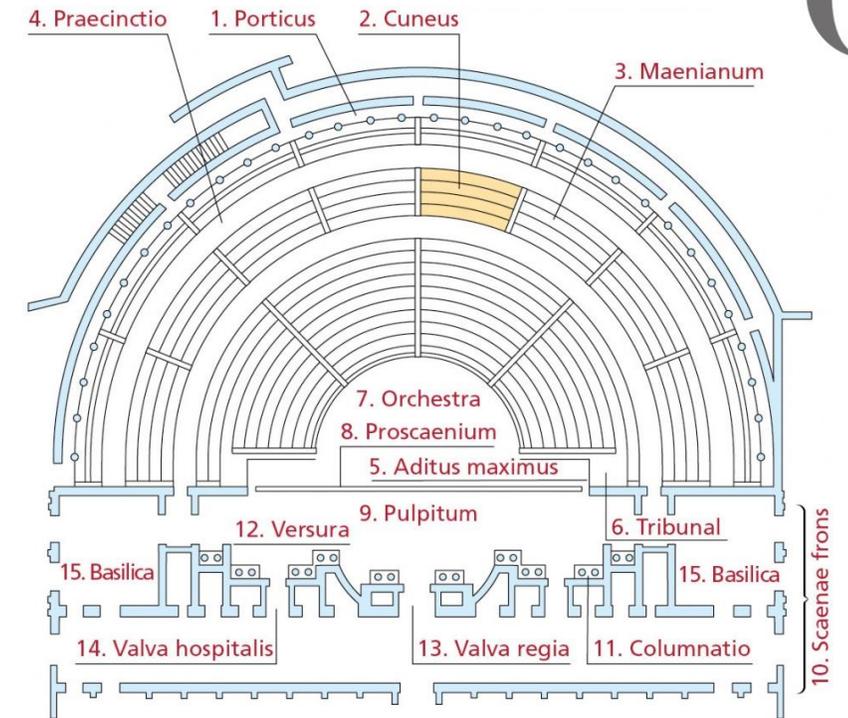
teatro greco



teatro romano

Romani – Età repubblicana

Teatri

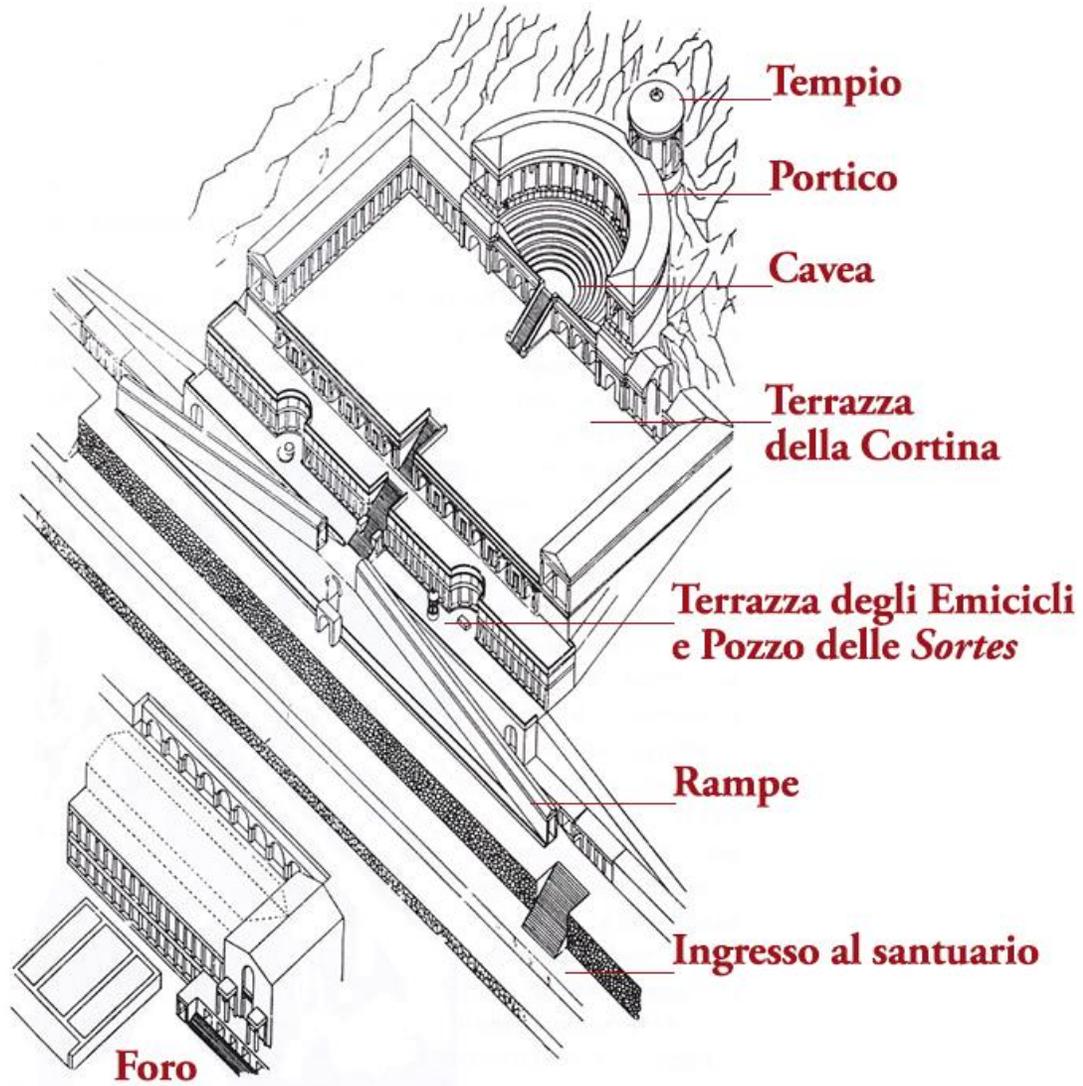


Nel **teatro di Marcello** gli archi sono affiancati da **semicolonne** i cui ordini architettonici seguono una sequenza che diverrà poi standard e cioè **tuscanico-ioni-co-corinzio** (andando verso l'alto.)

Il teatro Marcello ha perso l'ultimo ordine quando fu costruito **Palazzo Orsini** sulle sue strutture.

Romani – Età repubblicana

Santuari



Santuario della fortuna Primigenia a Palestrina

La domus, tipica casa patrizia, si apre intorno ad un **atrium** con un bacino quadrangolare per la raccolta delle acque piovane (**impluvium**) coperto da quattro falde spioventi verso l'interno (**compluvium**).

Intorno sono i **cubicoli**, gli alloggi. In fondo all'atrium si trova il **tablinum**, luogo rappresentativo della casa. Da qui si passa all'**hortus**, giardino circondato da colonne (**peristilium**).

Accanto al tablinum si trova il **triclinium**, la sala da pranzo, con lettini accostati ai lati del tavolo.

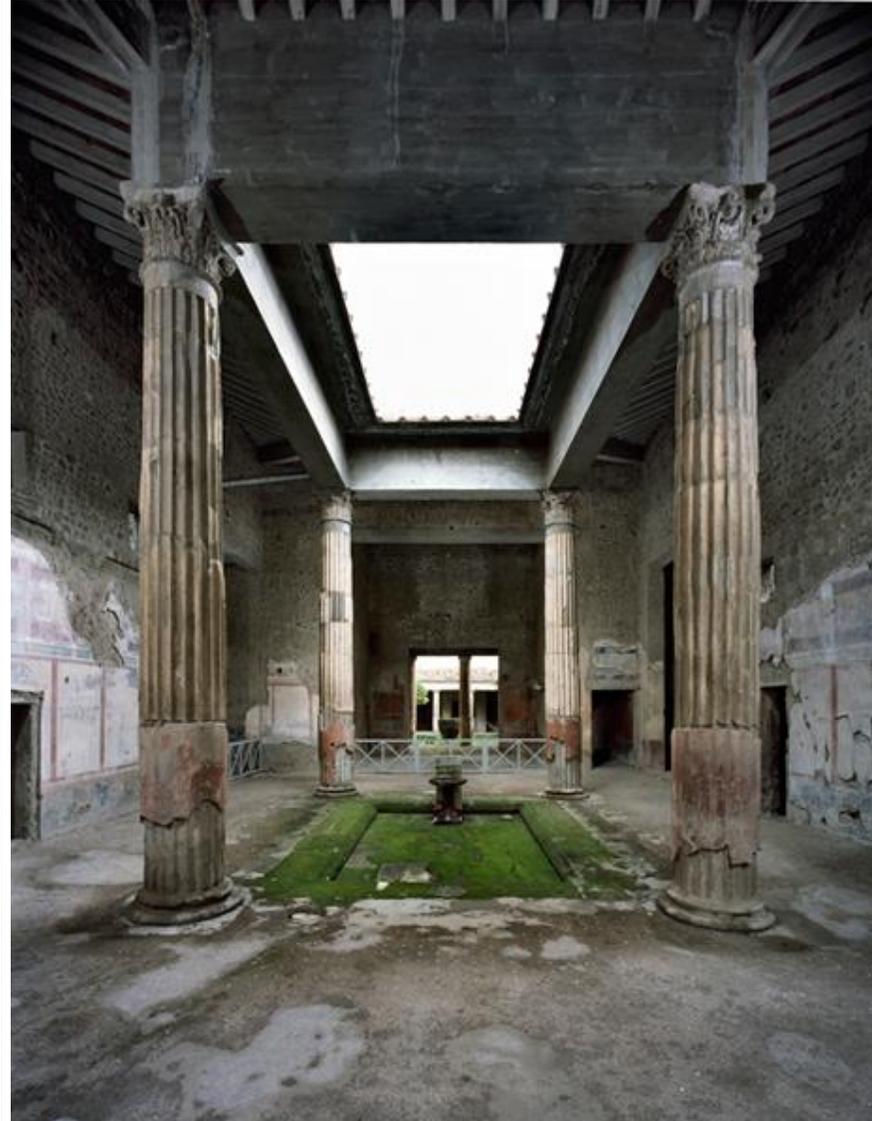
[Visita virtuale -domus](#)



0. compluvium
1. impluvium
2. atrium
3. tabernae
4. hortus con peristilium
5. triclinium
6. cucina
7. tablinum
8. cubicula

Romani – Età repubblicana

Domus



Romani – Età repubblicana

Domus



Romani – Età repubblicana



Domus

